



KOLOKVIJUM 2020.

**Mock Test & Additional Exercises
Answer Key**

Mock Test – I Reading

1. NG

It...will have an escalating, negative impact on our **environment, economies, livelihoods** (= *ways/means of earning money in order to live*) and **security** globally.

2. T

Climate change can take the form of **slow-onset environmental degradation, such as ...droughts...** It can also take the form of **sudden-onset disasters including storms and floods, heatwaves and wildfires.**

Mock Test – I Reading

3. F

Whilst (= *while, although*) **climate change will not be the sole cause of any conflict**, increasingly, it can be one of the most important and decisive factors.

Napomena: Tekst „Climate Change, Conflict and Displacement“ ne spada u gradivo za kolokvijum. U testu je dat kao primer.

Mock Test – I Reading

4. B

Let's talk about how this concept of security differs somewhat from **traditional forms of security**, which tend to emphasize **the state**, the institutions of the state, alliances, borders, territory, weapons. Leave that to one side and go beyond that to where **Human Security** focuses – **the individual, the wellbeing of the individual**.

5. B

But **most of all** ensuring that we have **a safe habitat** in which to live. **A safe environment**, where our future generations can live and love comfortably and safely.

Mock Test – II Multiple Choice

1. **D drought** (water shortages → drought)
2. **C unrest** (social unrest)
3. **B scholar** (Biblical scholar = naučnik/teolog koji se bavi proučavanjem Biblije; scholar = naučnik/teoretičar, često u društveno-humanističkim naukama)
4. **D carbon footprint** (reduce → carbon footprint = ekološki otisak, količina štetnih gasova poput ugljen-dioksida koju u nekom periodu proizvede pojedinac, kompanija, zemlja)
5. **D enforce** (primorati nekoga da poštuje npr. propis/pravila)

Mock Test – III Word Formation

1. **mobilize / mobilise**
2. **outcome**
3. **disciplinary** (cross disciplinary boundaries =
prevazilaziti granice pojedinačnih nauka)
4. **expertise**
5. **countermeasure / countermeasures**

Mock Test – IV Tenses

1. **have long been** (od prošlosti do danas)
2. **has been** (since then – od prošlosti do danas)
3. **have been gaining** (u poslednje vreme dobijaju na popularnosti) / **have gained** (su u poslednje vreme dobile na popularnosti) (recently)
4. **takes** (opis radnje u knjizi, činjenično stanje)
5. **punishes** (opis radnje u knjizi, činjenično stanje)
6. **stop** (opis radnje u knjizi, činjenično stanje)
7. **Do...regard** (Da li smatraš...)
8. **has...influenced** (Da li je naučna fantastika uticala...)

Mock Test – V Conditionals

1. I **would read** the book before seeing the film **if** I weren't/wasn't too busy.
2. **If** the riot police hadn't arrived, violence **would have escalated**.
3. **If** they close Cinemaworld, there **will be** no theatres left in our town!
/ **If** they closed Cinemaworld, there **would be** no theatres left in our town!

Napomena: u ovom zadatku su gotovo uvek moguća i drugačija rešenja.

Mock Test – VI Passive Voice

1. The world around us **is rapidly being changed** by technology.
2. Two people arrested on Sunday **have been charged** with terrorism.
3. Deforestation occurs when trees **are removed** without planting new ones.
4. ...said the attacks **were organised** from Syria.

Additional Exercises

Slede rešenja za vežbe II i III iz pasiva koje se nalaze u materijalu za drugi semestar na str. 49–51.

Passive Voice, Exercise II, pp. 49–50

1. Children **are often frightened** by his appearance.
2. Spielberg's new film **has been criticised** by the media.
3. Professor Rogers **is not expected** to speak for...
4. ..., the race **had already been finished**.
5. Video games **are being developed** at a record pace.
6. ... that their every move **was being recorded** (by a camera).
7. The 1990s **will be remembered** as the age of Internet mania.

Passive Voice, Exercise II, pp. 49–50

7. The 1990s will be remembered as the age of Internet mania.
8. **Is** the passive voice **going to be included** in the test?
9. Various measures **are being taken** to protect the environment.
- 10....., 1m civilians **had been forced** to leave their homes.
11. Syria and Somalia **have been identified** by some analysts as the most...
12. Richard **was sentenced** to 9 months in prison.
–**Will** he **be released** soon?

Passive Voice, Exercise III, Text 2, p.51

- Several locations **were hit** almost simultaneously by gunmen...
- Since then, a total of 23 people **have been arrested**, officials say.
- Belgian police say that two people arrested on Saturday **have been charged** with „participating in a terrorist attack“.
- A nationwide minute of silence **was held** at midday...
- French PM Manuel Valls said the attacks **were organized** from Syria.
- ...believed new terror attacks **were being planned** in France...

Additional Exercises

Slede rešenja za vežbe iz fajla Additional Exercises.

Additional Exercises – I Tenses

1. **has declared** (past situation but it is relevant now)
2. **has increased** (past situation but it is relevant now; 'has' jer je subjekat 'the number of cases')
3. **has trippled** (past situation but it is relevant now; ista napomena kao gore za 'has')
4. **said** (past event – at a press conference)
5. **expect**
6. **will climb**

Additional Exercises – I Tenses

7. **are dealing** (this is happenig now)
8. **declared** (past event – during the 2009 outbreak)
9. **was** (past event – during the 2009 outbreak)
10. **has caused** (past event but very much relevant now because of its consequences)
11. **have been working / have worked** (from the past to the present)
12. **came** (past event – in January)

Additional Exercises – II Conditionals

1. I **wouldn't travel** home so often **if** I **didn't** really **miss** my family.
2. Many animals **wouldn't have been rescued** **if** our volunteers **hadn't worked** around the clock to help them.
3. **If** companies **weren't** only interested in making a profit, they **wouldn't exploit** their workers.

Additional Exercises – II Conditionals

4. If his parents **had supported** him when he wanted to go to art school, Mylo **would be** a painter today.
5. If the government's response **had been** quicker, they **would have prevented** the protests from escalating.
6. If you **show** them your student card, some bookshops and museums **will give** you a discount.

Napomena: u ovom zadatku su gotovo uvek moguća i drugačija rešenja.

Additional Exercises – III Multiple Choice

1. **C) riot** (run riot = otrgnuti se kontroli)
2. **A) insured**
3. **D) displaced** (naterani da napuste svoje domove; devastate = opustošiti, destroy = uništiti → they are not normally used with people)
4. **A) more sustainable** (the only word that fits with 'future')
5. **C) adopted** (unanimously adopt = jednoglasno usvojiti)

Additional Exercises – III Multiple Choice

6. **B) undermines** (= podriva, potkopava; enforce = postarati se da ljudi nešto poštuju/primenjuju, coerce = prisiliti, primorati)
7. **B) stem** (stem from = podicati od, biti uzrokovan nečim)
8. **B) discipline**
9. **C) releases**
10. **A) Reduction** ('disaster reduction' is a phrase)

Additional Exercises – IV Word Formation

1. uphold
2. acknowledge
3. broadened
4. commitment
5. scholarly
6. livelihood
7. inquiry